

Microbiology Imaging

Update

MIWG ICC Meeting November 5th 2016

PIONEERING DIAGNOSTICS

Jeremie Pescatore (*Imaging System Design Architect*)

bioMérieux Contributors :

Frederic Pinston & Denis Leroux (innovation unit)

Corine Fulchiron & Delphine Archeny (clinical unit)

Eric Laloum (industry unit)



Background : Virtual Reading versus Manual Reading

Virtual reading **shall be at least equivalent** to manual reading (i.e. : reference method)



Manual Reading = *physically* read an inoculated ppm plate

Virtual Reading = reading an inoculated ppm plate on a *display*



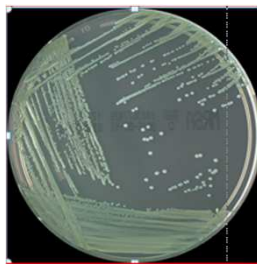
Objective : Provide a consistent diagnostic value to petri plate imaging systems

System A



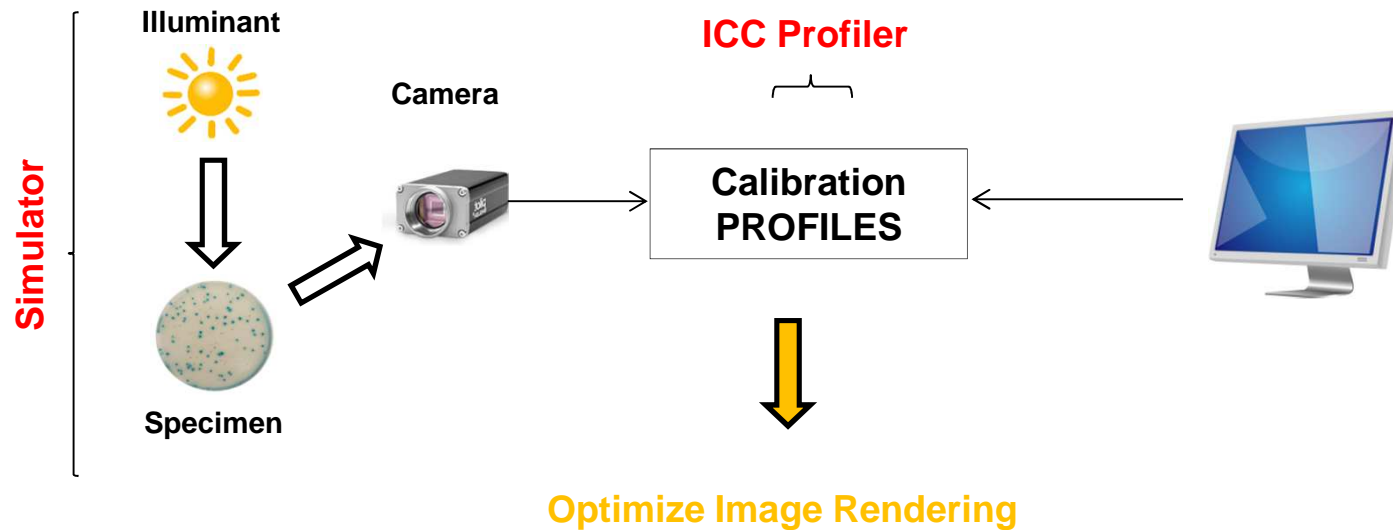
≠

System B



Calibration = Provide consistent rendering

Color Simulator and Calibrator



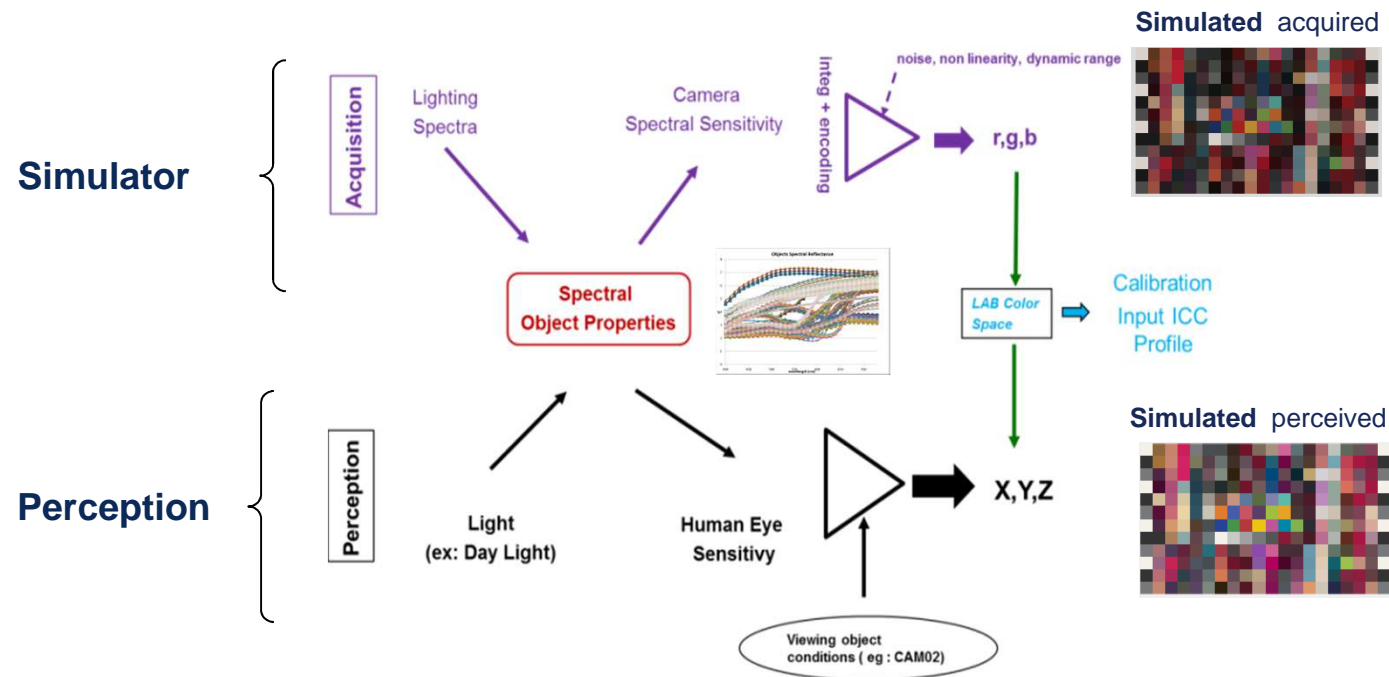
Objectives

Simulator - Develop an image acquisition simulator → spectral reflectance factors to RGB camera conversion

Calibrator – Compute Calibration (i.e. : ICC) profiles from biological samples reflectance

Spectral-Based Color calibration

Based on the spectral knowledge of the biological media and samples



Steps

- RGB values are computed through an image acquisition simulator (spectral reflectance + lightings + camera sensitivity)
- XYZ values are computed through a perception model
- Imaging System Calibration (i.e. ICC) profile

Acquisition System Simulator

Objective: Describe an image acquisition simulator that predicts the digital values computed by a real camera

- Inputs

- Object spectral **reflectance** (spectral biological data)
- **Illuminant** spectral power (LEDs or standard illuminant)
- Spectral **sensitivity** of the camera sensor

- Output

- RGB image of the scene

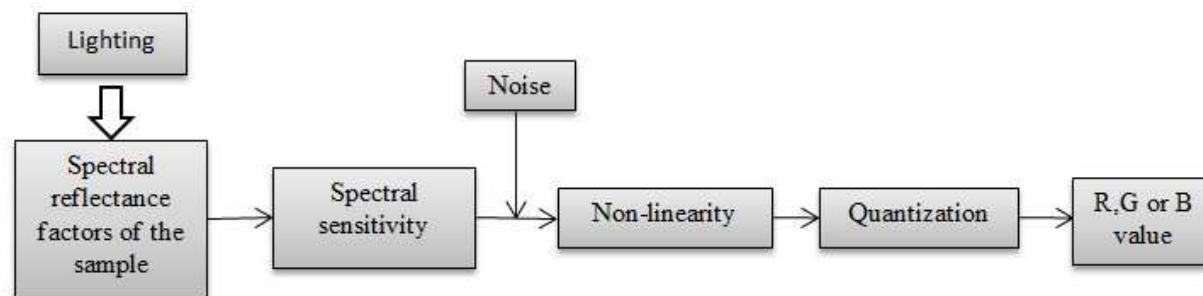
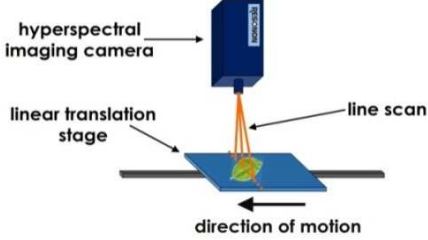
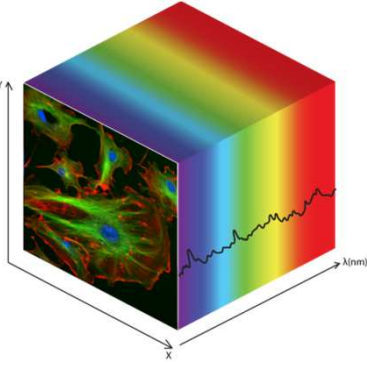


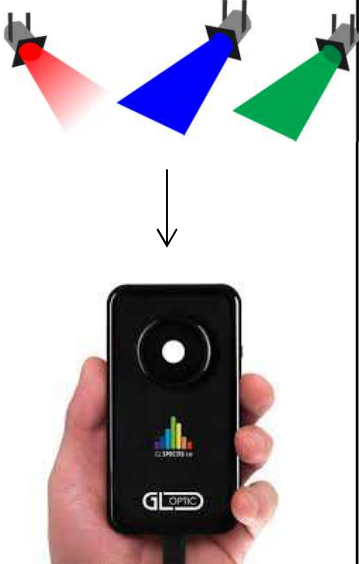



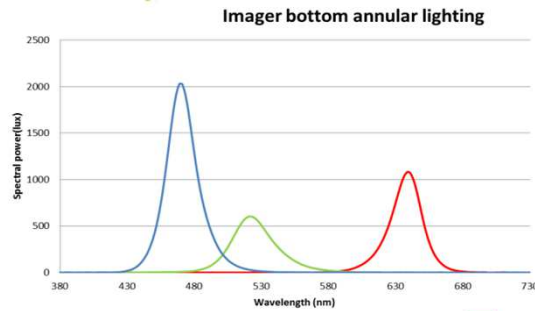
Image acquisition chain

- Develop a mathematical model

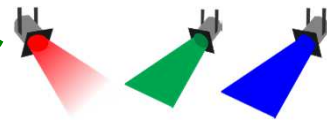
Simulator – Measurement devices

Spectral reflectance factors	Camera spectral sensitivities	Illuminant spectral power	Noise measurement
<p>Benchtop System</p>  <p>↓</p>  <p>Hyperspectral cube</p>	 <p>IQ Led (14 bands) Sampling ~</p>  <p>Monochromator sampling ~ 10 nm</p>	 <p>Spectrometer</p>	 <p>Black mask in front of the camera lens</p>

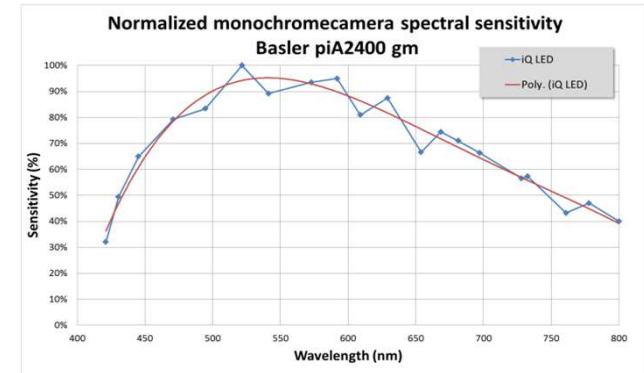
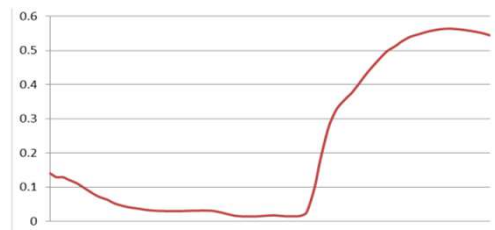
Simulator – Measures



Spectral power distribution



Spectral reflectance factors



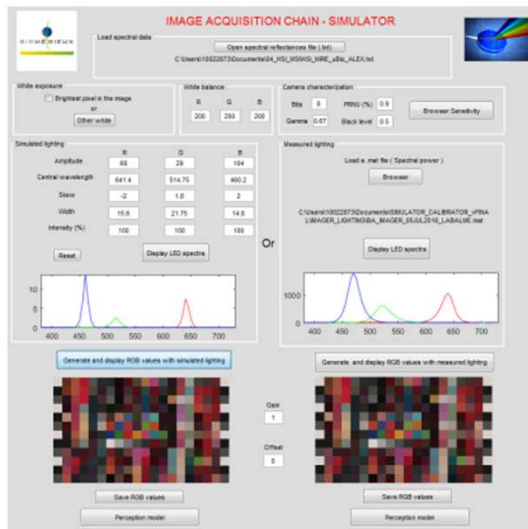
Sensitivity measures

- Measure the spectral power of **incident** lighting
- Compute the related sensitivity (sensor + lens)

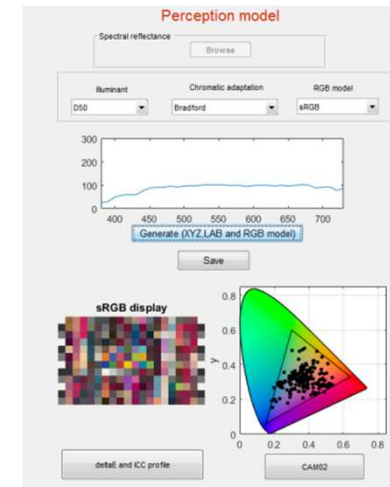
Noise measures

Color calibration matlab tool

Simulator
RGB values

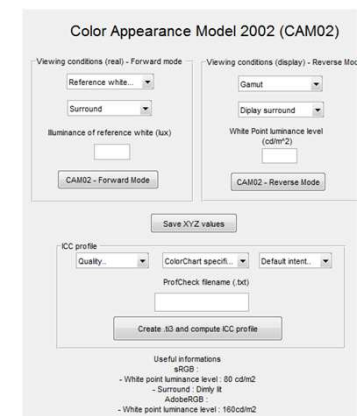
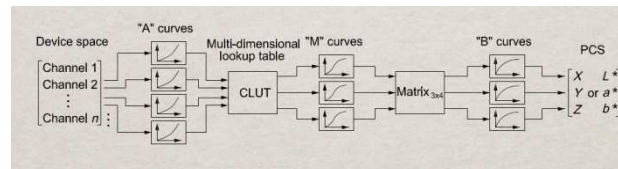


Perception model
XYZ or LAB values

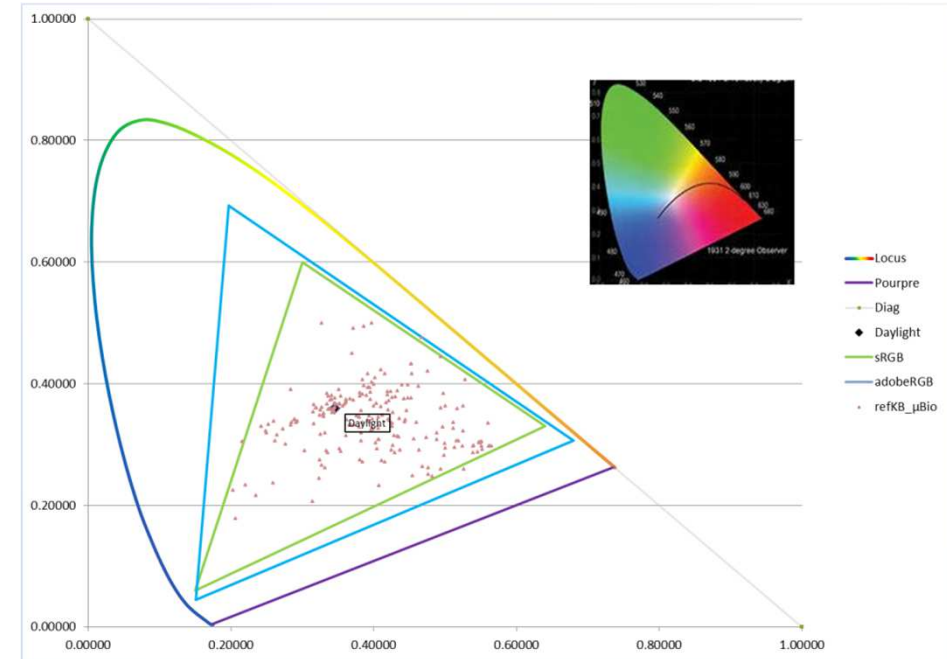


**Transformation
tables**

**Input ICC profiles
(using ArgyllCMS)**



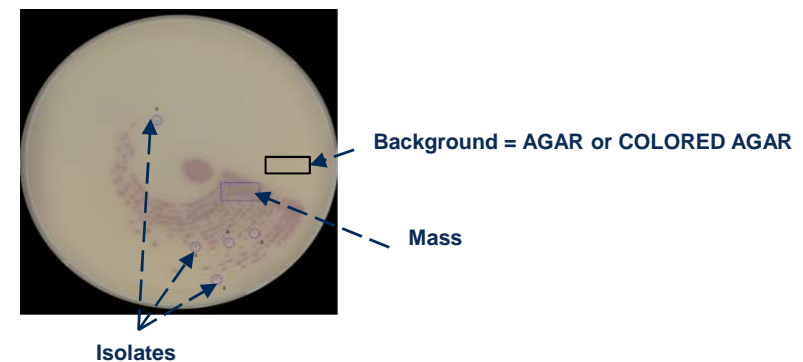
Reference KB μ BIO - Content



4 Different Region Interest

- AGAR
- COLORED AGAR
- MASS
- ISOLATES

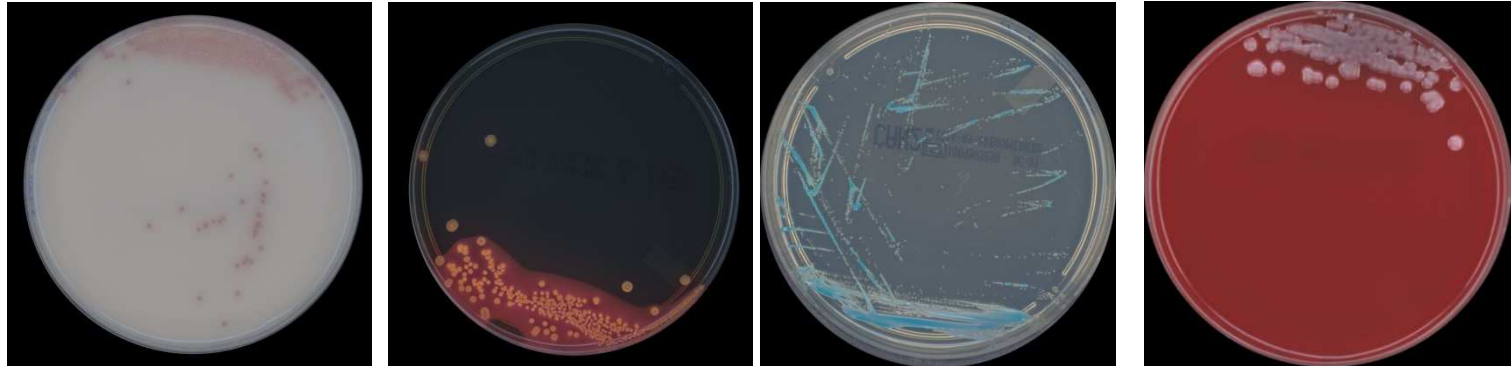
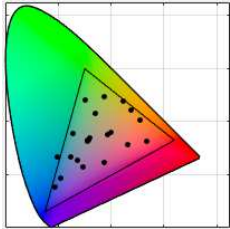
➔ 20 different bioMérieux culture media were used.



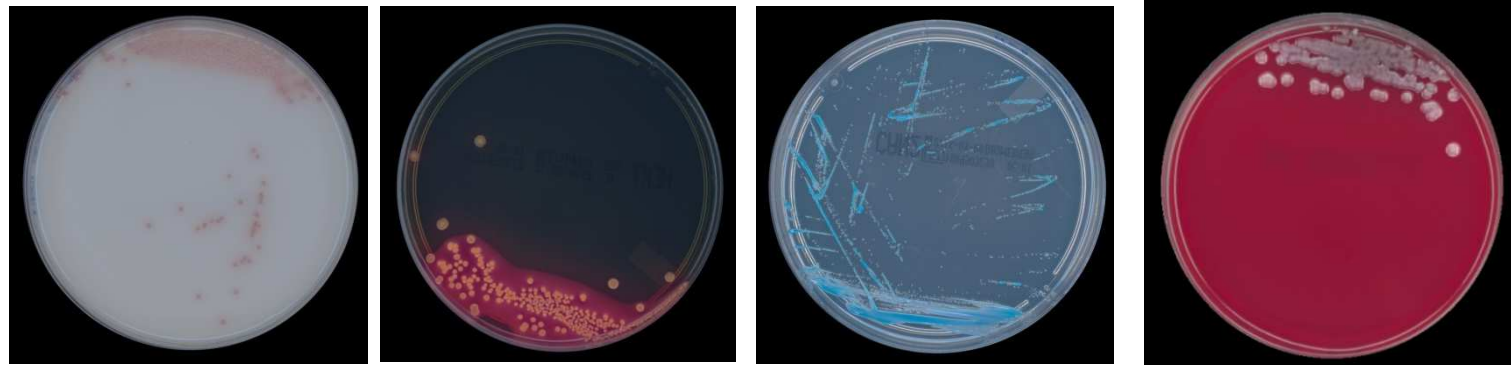
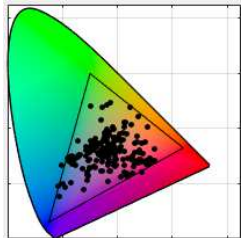
Color calibration - Results



ColorChecker (24)



Microbiological knowledge (240)



2016 Achievements

We have developed numerous tools :

- ✓ An image acquisition simulator (monochrome and color camera)
- ✓ A tool which computes XYZ and LAB tri-stimulus values (and many other colorimetric functions)
- ✓ A tool which computes ICC profiles without using any commercial tool
- ✓ A tool which uses the Color Appearance Model 02 (CAM02)
- ✓ Graphical user interfaces

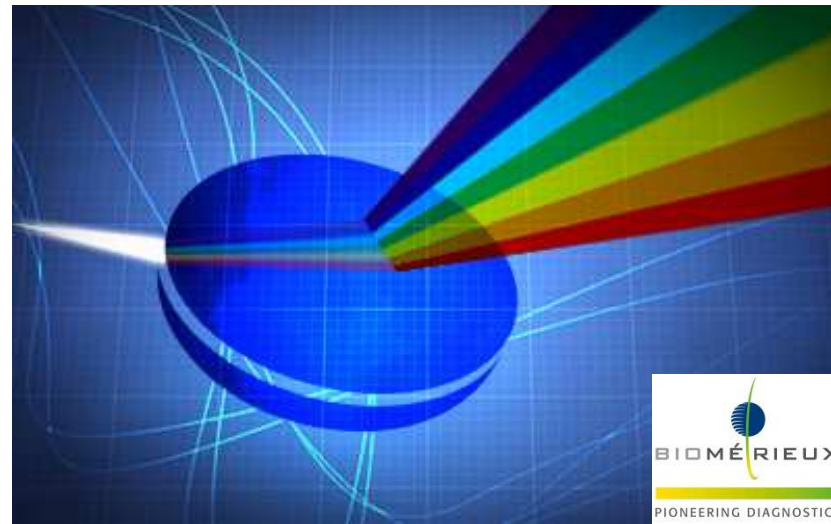
Results

- The imaging simulator is **validated** for a $\Delta E < 2$ compared to real images (for **non-transparent** objects)
 - Hyperspectral imaging system provides **adequate** agar reflectance factor measurements
 - The calibration (i.e. : ICC) profiles generated with the spectral-based method is **equivalent** to chart based method when a ColorChecker is used.
 - The profile computed with a microbiological spectral knowledge base seems to give **better rendering results** especially for blood medium.
-

Next Steps

- Decision to split the exiting document into 1 primer & 3 white papers
 - 1 x primer on microbiological imaging → late
 - 3 white papers :
 - WPA - Spectral Characterization - Acquisition – Analysis
 - **Open Point** : for non transparent objects, special methods might ***need to be IP protected*** before publishing.
 - WPB - Spectral Knowledge Base
 - **Open Point**: How to share the virtual target content with the MIWG ?
 - WPC - Spectral Calibration
 - **Open Point** : investigate how the calibration matlab tool good be shared or not within the MIWG ?
 - **The plan** is to have an **internal** clinical evaluation of the spectral based calibration.
-

Thank you



Jeremie.pescatore@biomerieux.com
